

AIM: HOW DID ROME UNITE THE WORLD?



I. TROUBLES LEAD TO EMPIRE

A. Authority condescend

1.

2.



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**Tiberius
Gracchus**



Corbis



3.

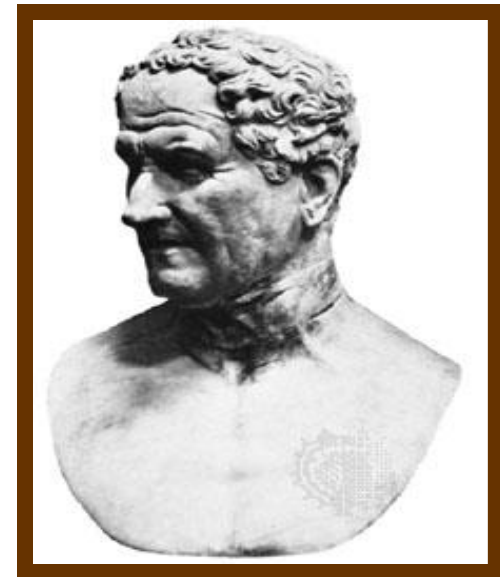
i.

ii.

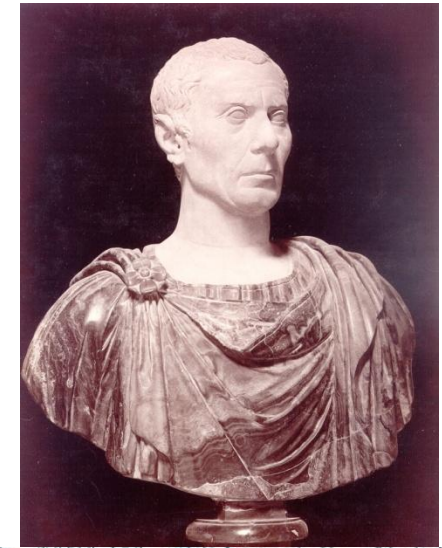


4.

5.



B. RISE OF JULIUS CAESAR



Legend:
■ Roman territory at the start
■ Roman territory at the end
■ Parthian Empire territory
✕ Major Battles

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.

C. DICTATORSHIP OF JULIUS CAESAR 49-44 BCE

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.



II. ROME BECOMES AN EMPIRE

A. Octavian

1.

2.

3.

4.





Ottaviano Augusto: 31 a.C. - 14 d.C.

Territori appartenenti a Roma prima del 31 a.C.

Annessioni e conquista di Ottaviano:

- dal 31 al 19 a.C.
- dal 19 al 9 a.C.
- dal 9 a.C. al 6 d.C.

Regni clienti di Roma con Ottaviano:

Fortezze legionarie: nel 6 d.C.



B. PAX ROMANA

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.







Altar of the Pax

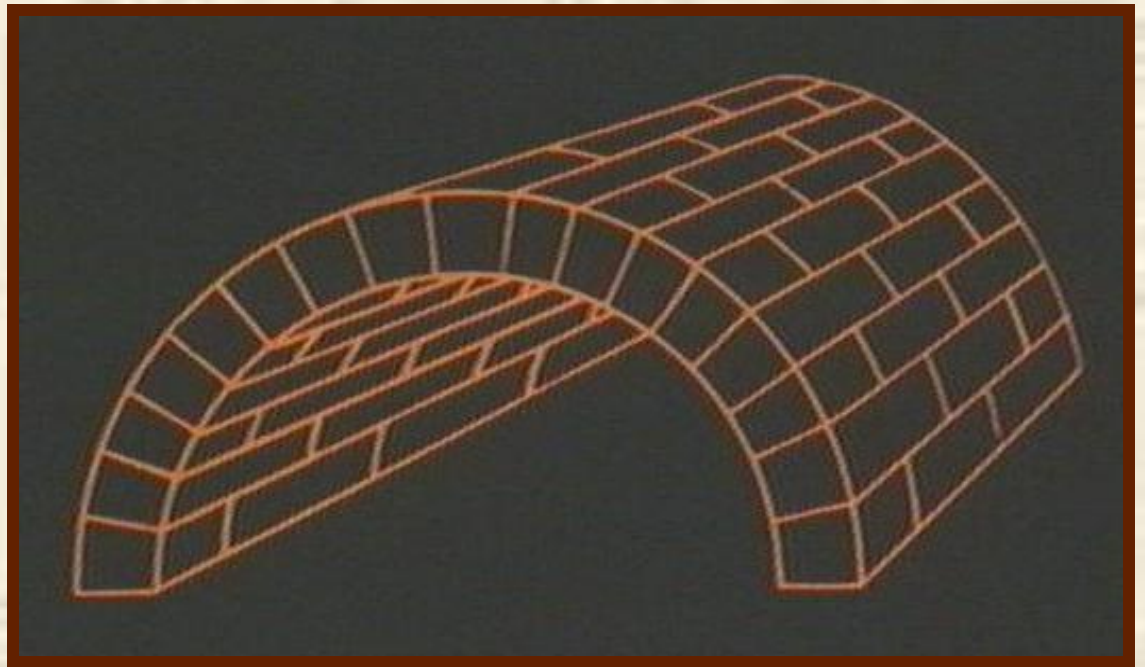
Romana



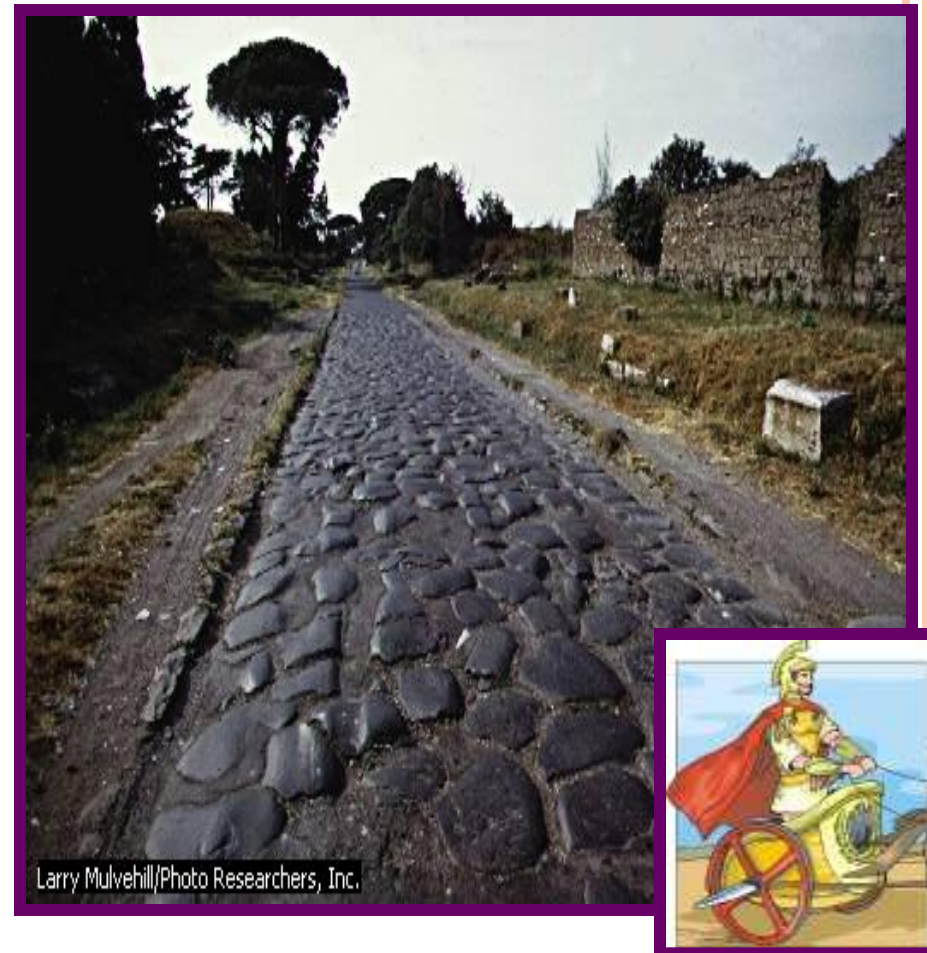
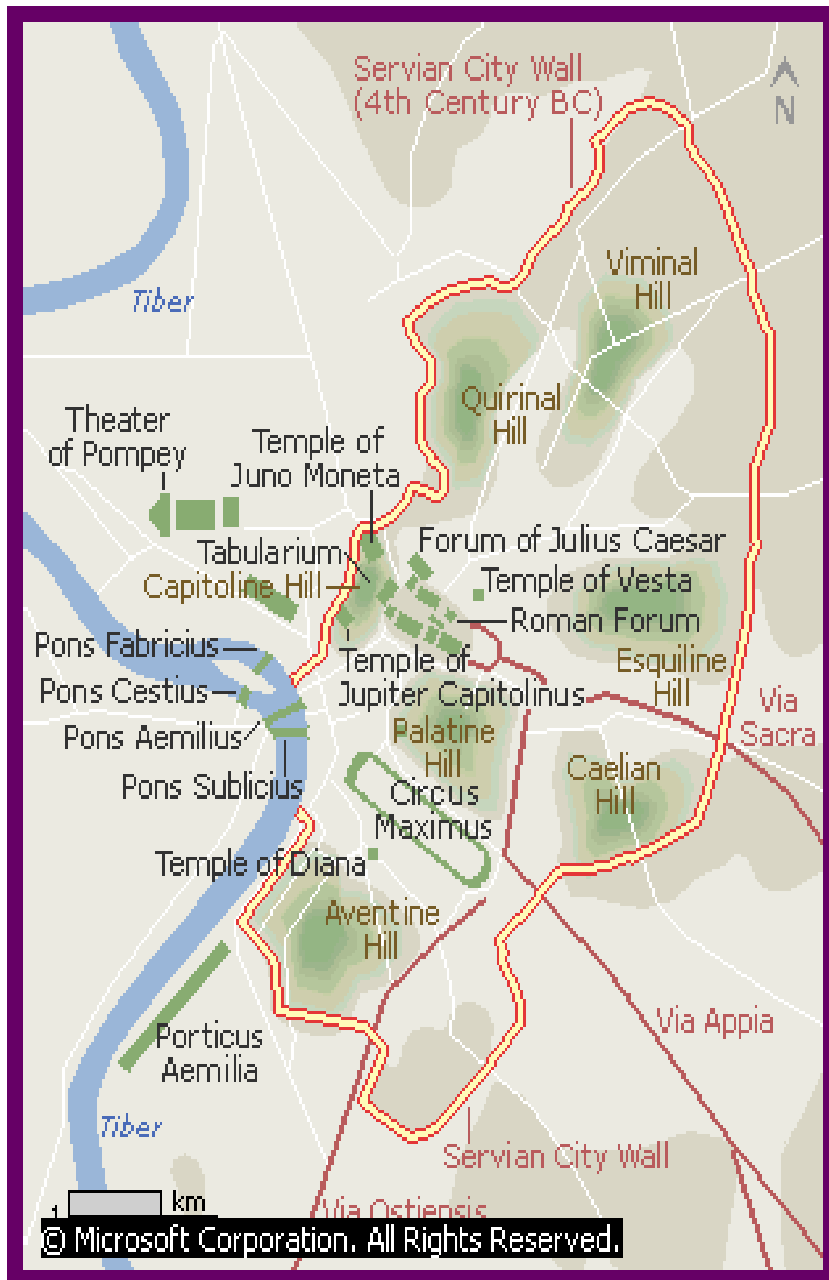
NI—MILANO



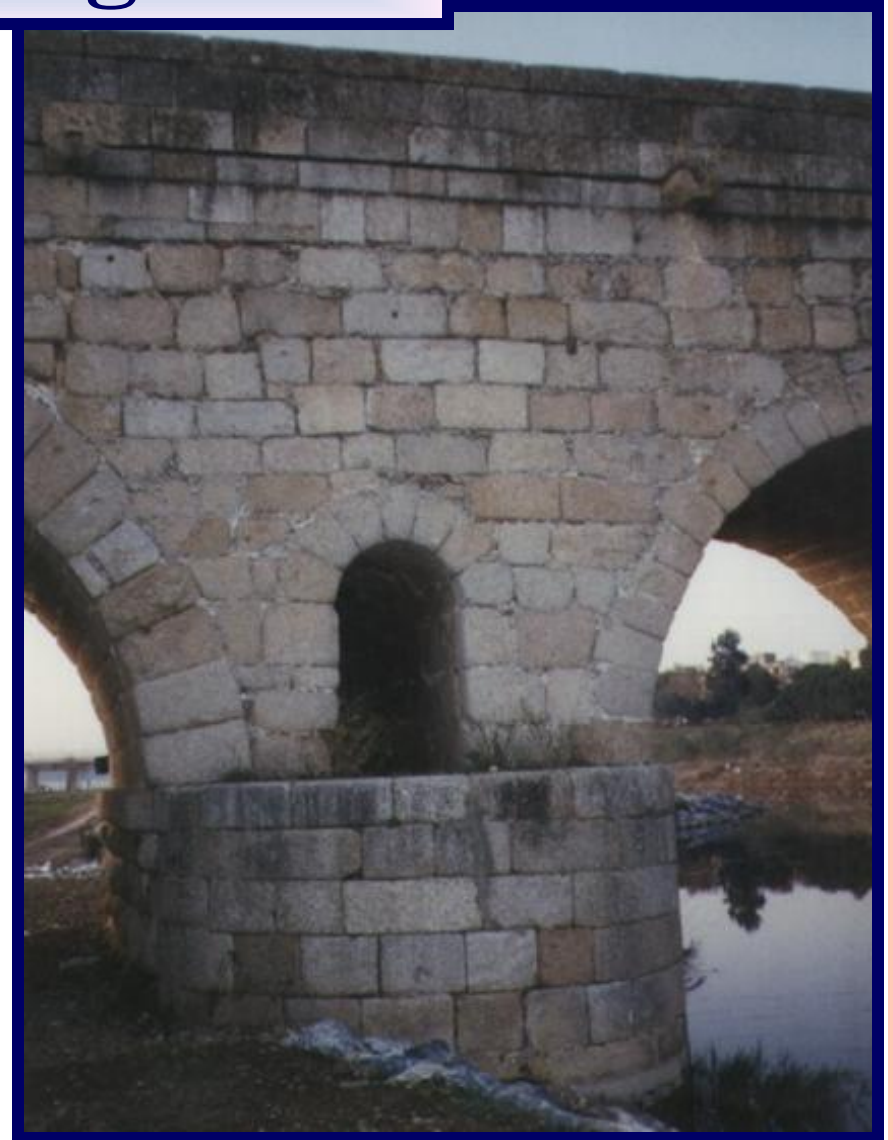
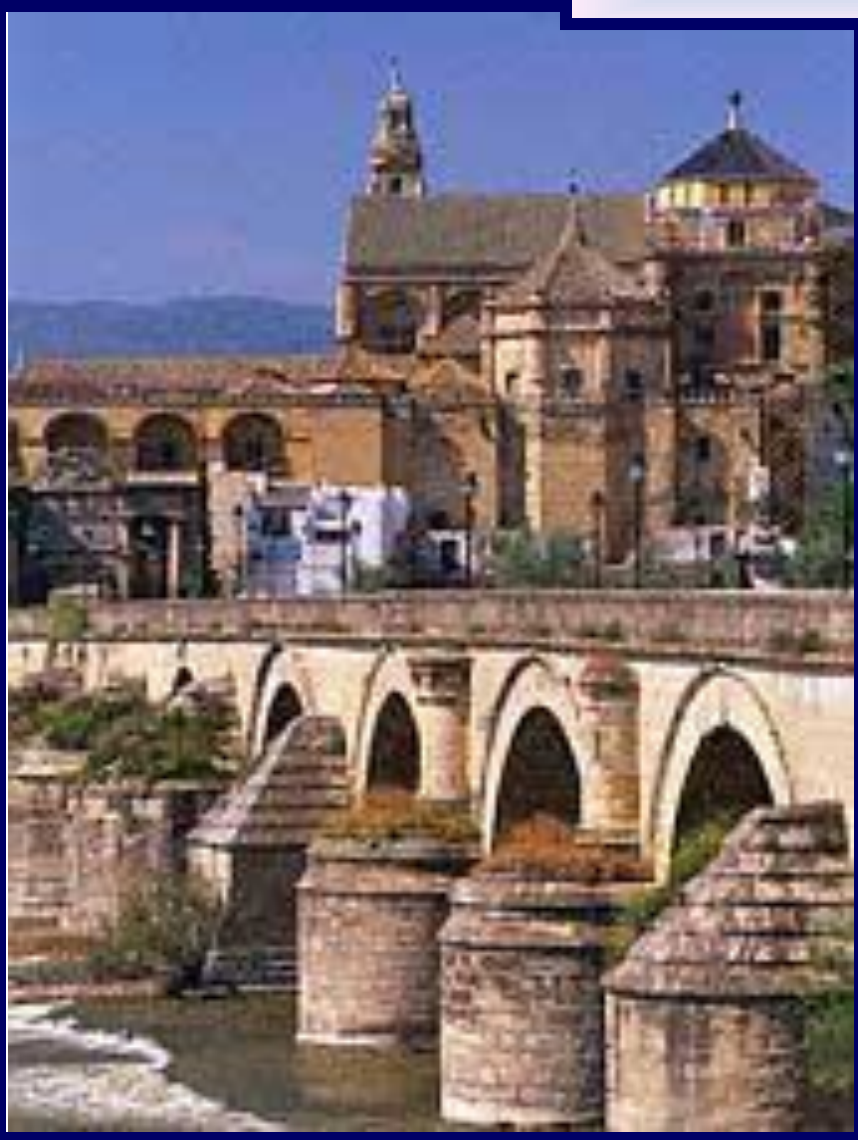
Roman Architecture



All Roads Led To Rome



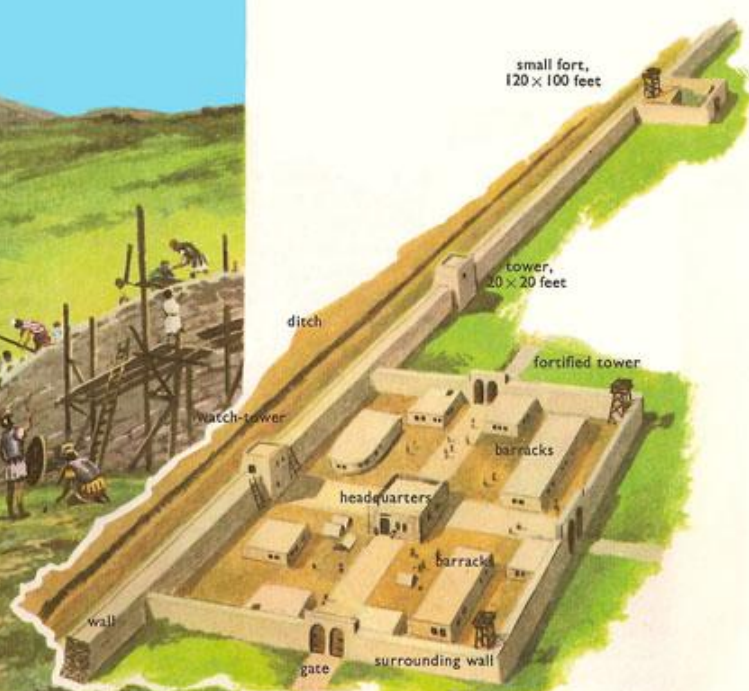
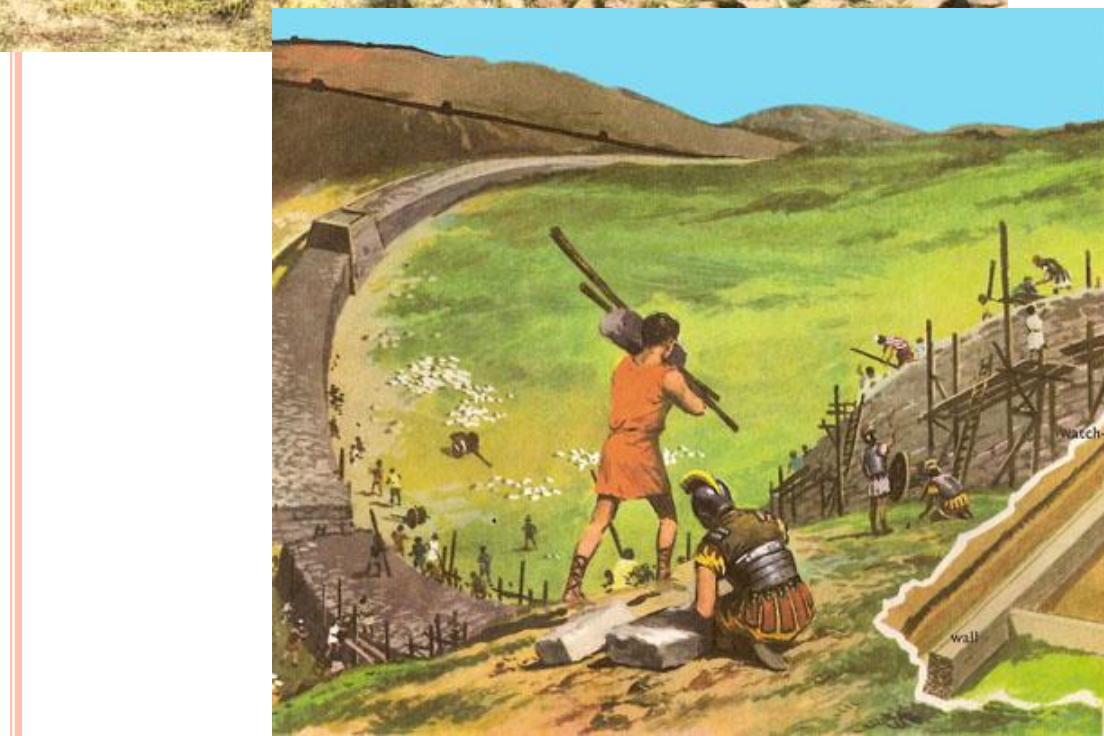
Roman Bridges



Roman Aqueduct



Porterfield-Chickering/Photo Researchers, Inc.





Augustus
GAIVS IVLIVS
CAESAR
OCTAVIANVS

Became *de facto* emperor as a result of the 'first settlement' between himself and the Roman Senate.

Jan 16, 27 BC
– Aug 19, 14 AD

August 19, 14 AD
Natural causes.



Tiberius
TIBERIVS IVLIVS
CAESAR AVGVSTVS

Son of Augustus's wife Livia by a previous marriage; adopted son of Augustus.

Sept 18, 14 AD – March 16, 37 AD

March 16, 37 AD
Probably natural causes, possibly assassinated by Caligula



Caligula
GAIVS IVLIVS
CAESAR AVGVSTVS
GERMANICVS

Tiberius's great-nephew and adopted grandson; great-grandson of Augustus.

March 18, 37 AD – Jan 24, 41 AD

January 24, 41 AD
Assassinated in a conspiracy involving senators and Praetorian Guards.



Claudius
TIBERIVS
CLAVDIVS CAESAR
AVGVSTVS
GERMANICVS

Nephew of Tiberius, brother of Germanicus and uncle of Caligula; proclaimed emperor by the Praetorian Guard.

Jan 25/26, 41 AD – Oct 13, 54 AD

October 13, 54 AD
Probably poisoned by his wife Agrippina the Younger, in favour of her son Nero.



Nero
NERO CLAVDIVS
CAESAR AVGVSTVS
GERMANICVS

Grandson of Germanicus, nephew of Caligula, step- and adopted son of Claudius; great-great-grandson of Augustus.

Oct 13, 54 AD – June 9, 68 AD

June 9, 68 AD
Committed suicide after being declared a public enemy by the Senate.