

I. The Renaissance – C. 14th -17th Centuries

"G-d had given humans their vast intellectual and creative potential to be used to their fullest."

- 1. Petrarch-
- 2. Renaissance-

- 3. Humanism-
- 4. Humanities-



II. Why did the Renaissance began in Italy?

Center of trade.

i.

ii.

iii.

Center of the Catholic Church

3. Birth of the Roman Empire



II. Why did the Renaissance began in Italy?

Europe

Italy

 Small city-states controlled by wealthy merchant politicians.

- 4
- 5.
- 6.
- i. Patron-
- 7.



Medieval Art Vs. Renaissance Art

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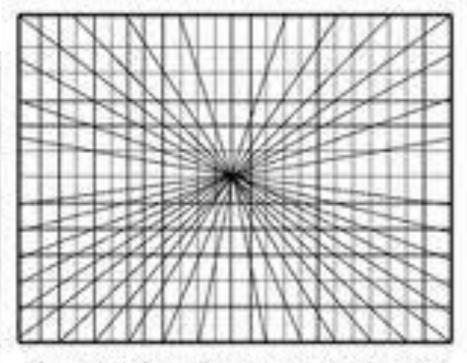




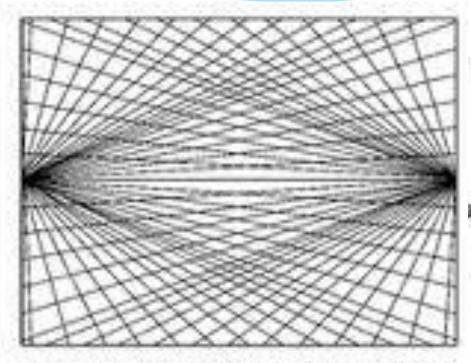
Perspective

* 1 point perspective

* 2 point perspective



One Vanishing Point perspective grid



Two Vanishing Points perspective grid

Raphael





Raphael



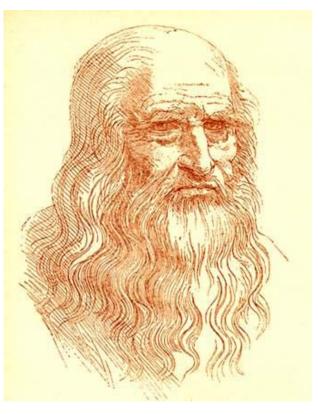
Michelangelo

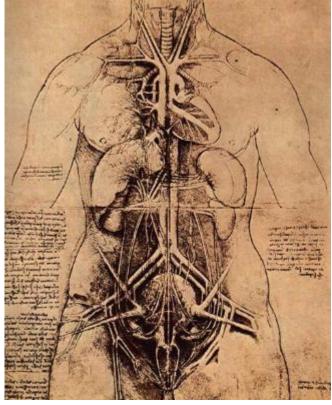


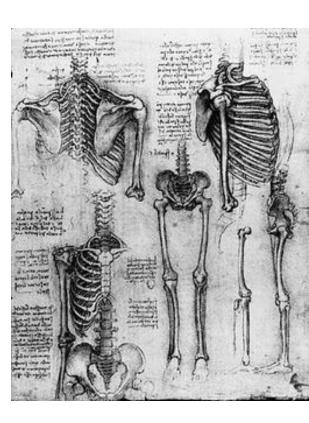
Leonardo da Vinci- The true Renaissance Man

* An expert in all areas of art

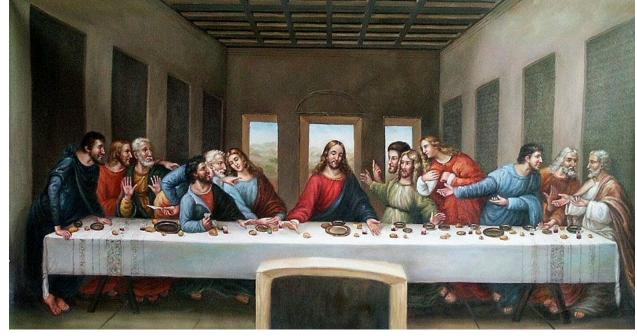
and science.

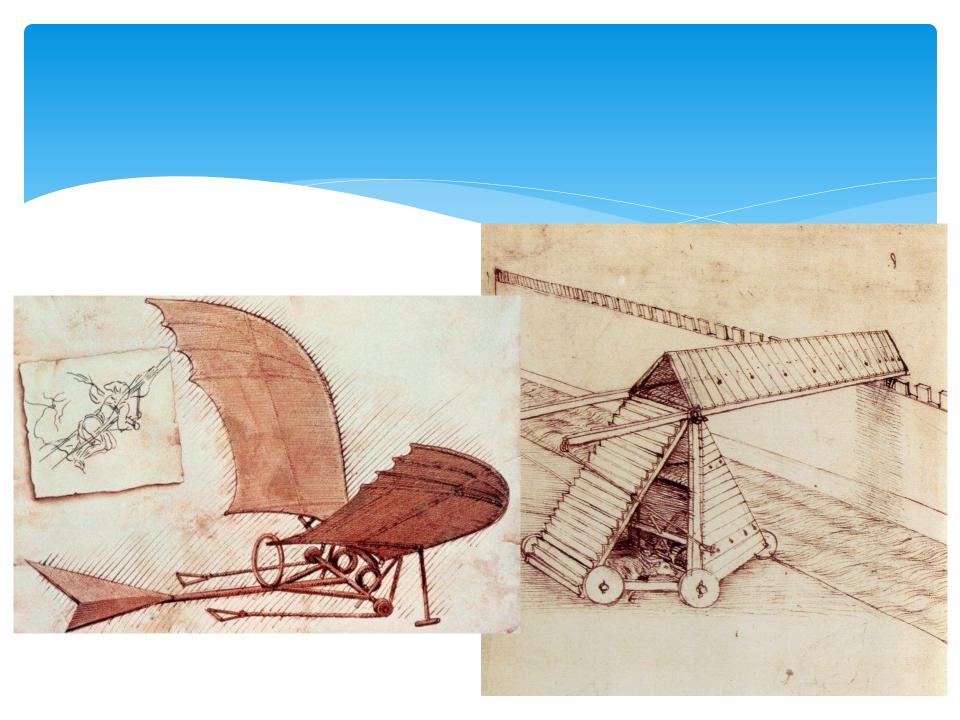












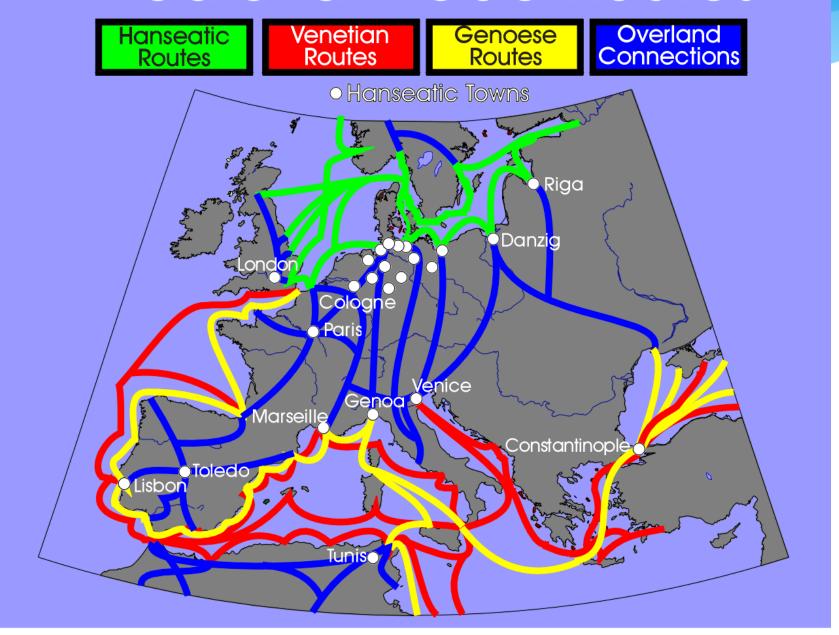
Renaissance Writing

* Niccolo Machiavelli-

* Quotes:

- * A prince never lacks legitimate reasons to break his promise
- * A wise ruler ought never to keep faith when by doing so it would be against his interests.
- * It is better to be feared than loved, if you cannot be both.
- * In the actions of men, and especially of Princes, from which there is no appeal, the end justifies the means.

Medieval Trade Routes



The Northern Renaissance

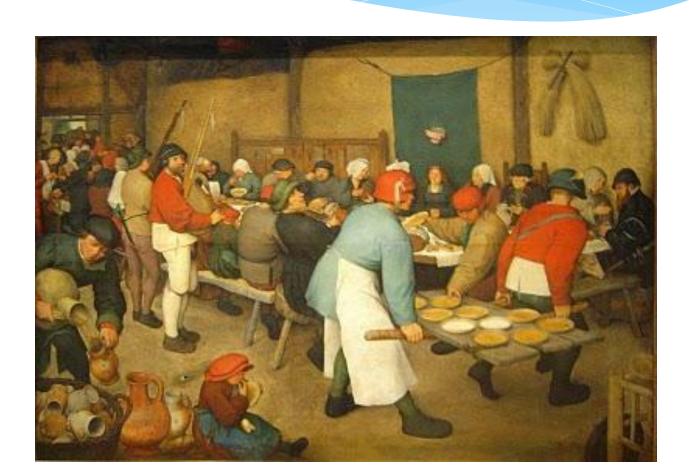
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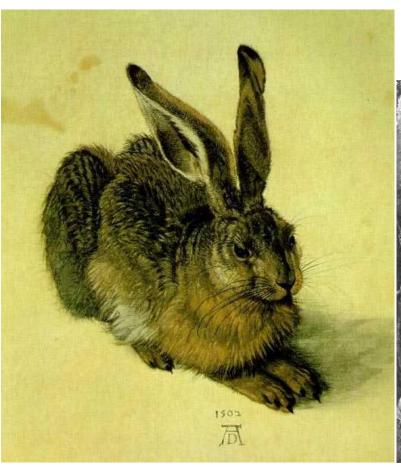
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Pieter Brueghel



Albrecht Durer







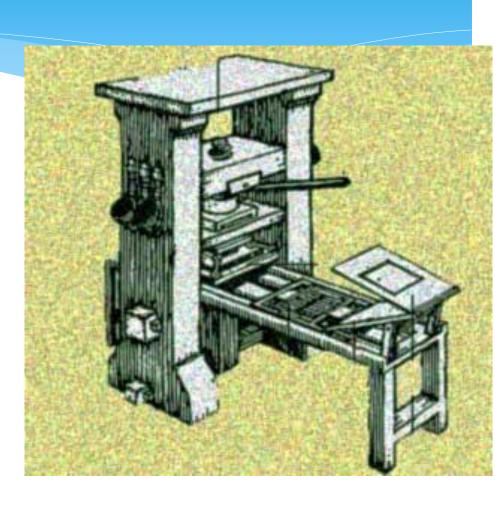
Johann Gutenberg

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A copyist took five months to produce a single book.



One man and a printing press could produce 500 books in the same amount of time.

