

Think 'N' Write #21: Which Ideas may have influenced Simon Bolivar?

“The first duty of a government is to give education to the people”
Simon Bolivar



AIM #22: HOW DID LATIN AMERICA GAIN INDEPENDENCE?



PROBLEMS IN
THE SPANISH EMPIRE

THE
ENLIGHTENMENT

I. CAUSES

THE
AMERICAN
REVOLUTION

THE
FRENCH
REVOLUTION

II. COLONIAL SOCIETY DIVIDED

SOCIAL HIERARCHY

Creoles:
People of pure
European blood
But born in the
New World

Peninsulares:
Native Spaniards

Mestizos:
Indian +
European
blood

Mulattos:
African +
European blood

M & M

I & A

Indians and Africans



II. COLONIAL SOCIETY DIVIDED

1. .

2. .

3. .

4. .

**Aim: How Did Latin America Gain
Independence?**

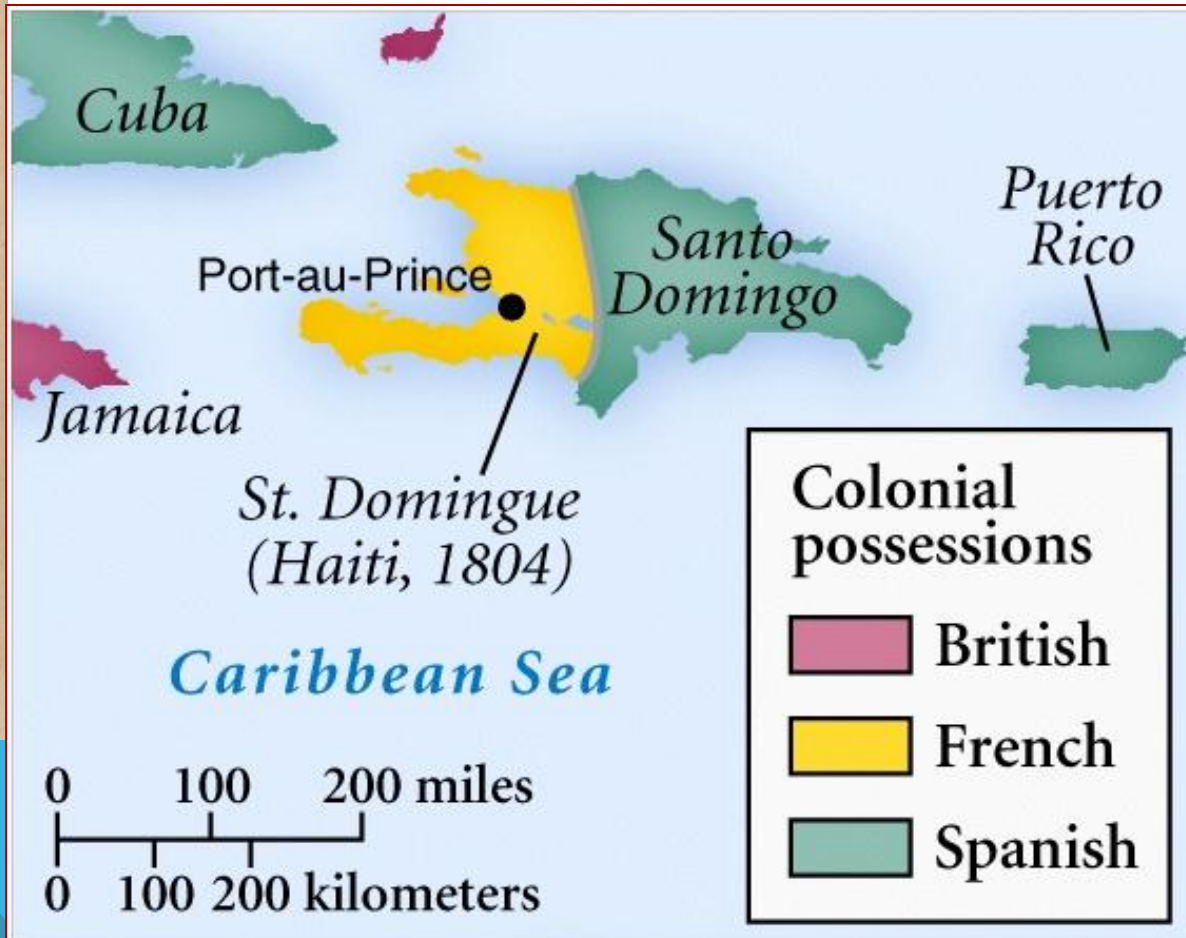
III. TOUSSAINT L'OUVERTURE

1. .

2. .



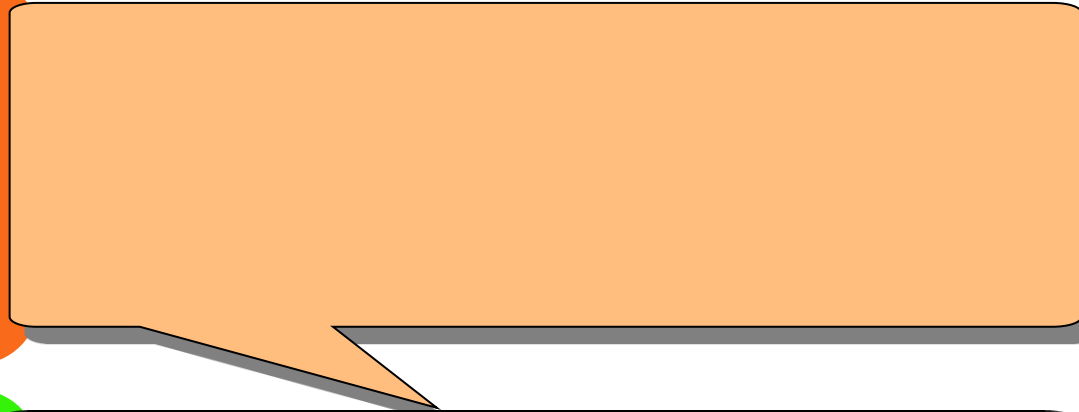
TOUSSAINT LOUVERTURE
(Chef des Nègres insurgés de Saint Domingue)
d'après une gravure sur bois de Beaumont, 1804



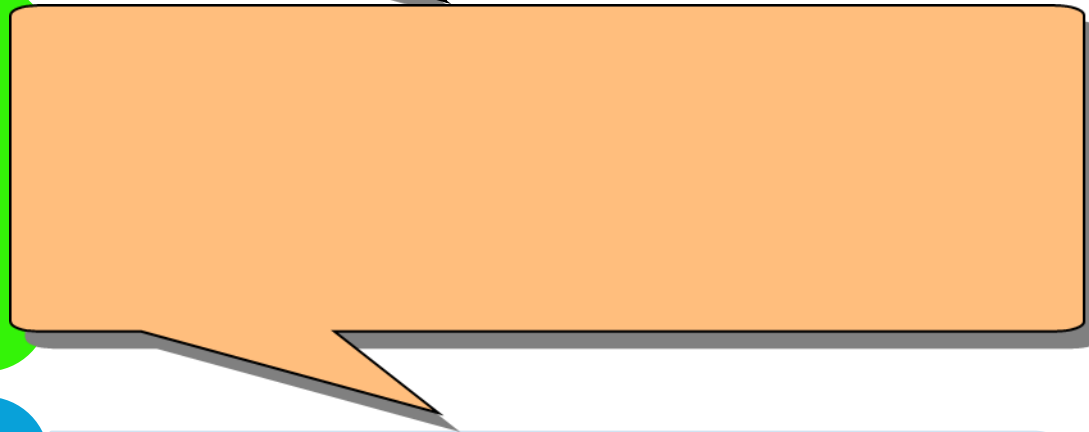
IV. CREOLES LEAD INDEPENDENCE



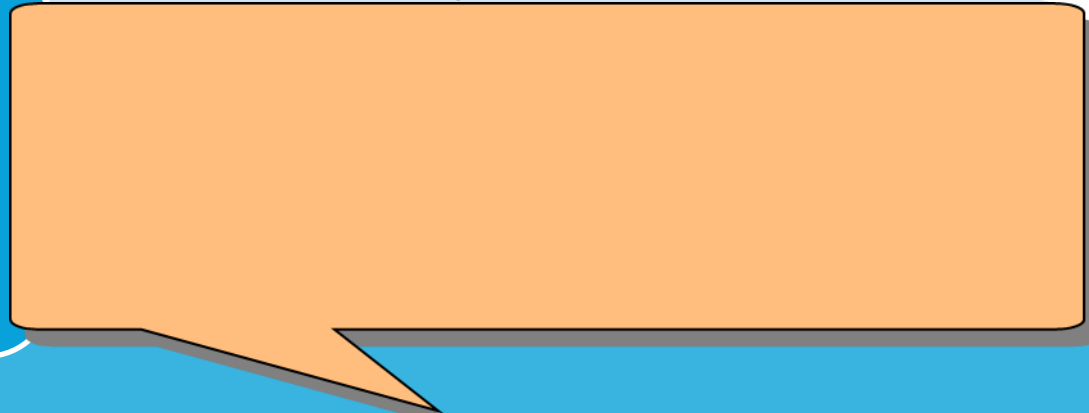
Simon
Bolivar



Jose de
San
Martin



Miguel
Hidalgo





Bolivar meets San
Martin

RESULTS OF LATIN AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE. THE CAUDILLOS



1. .

WHY?

2. ..

3. .



S

SUMMARY	BEFORE	AFTER
POLITICAL		
ECONOMIC		
SOCIAL		