

Aim: How Did the Christian  
Church Develop during the  
Middle Ages?

# I. Spread of Christianity

Spread of Christianity, c. 325-600



# The Hierarchy of the Roman Catholic Church

**A. Pope**

Bishop of Rome

**B. Cardinals**

193 Worldwide

**C. Archbishops**

Serve over several dioceses

**D. Bishops**

Preside over one diocese, many parishes

**E. Priests**

Service one parish

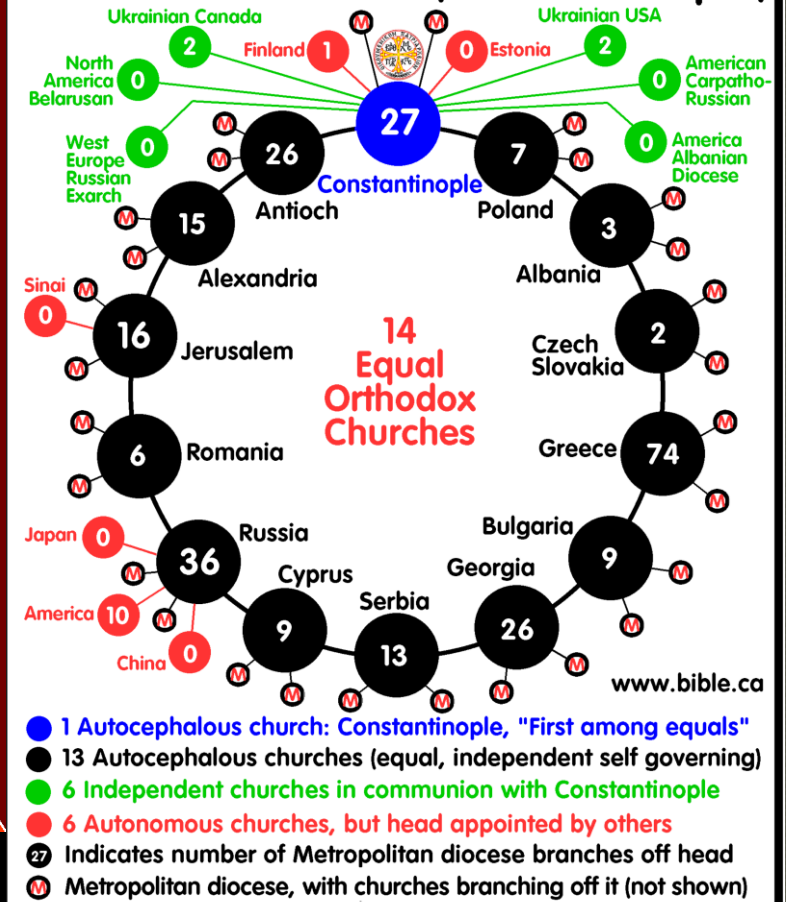
**F. Deacons**

Aid the Priest for Mass

**G. The Laity**

The people

## Hierarchy of the Autocephalous Orthodox Churches (Constantinople)



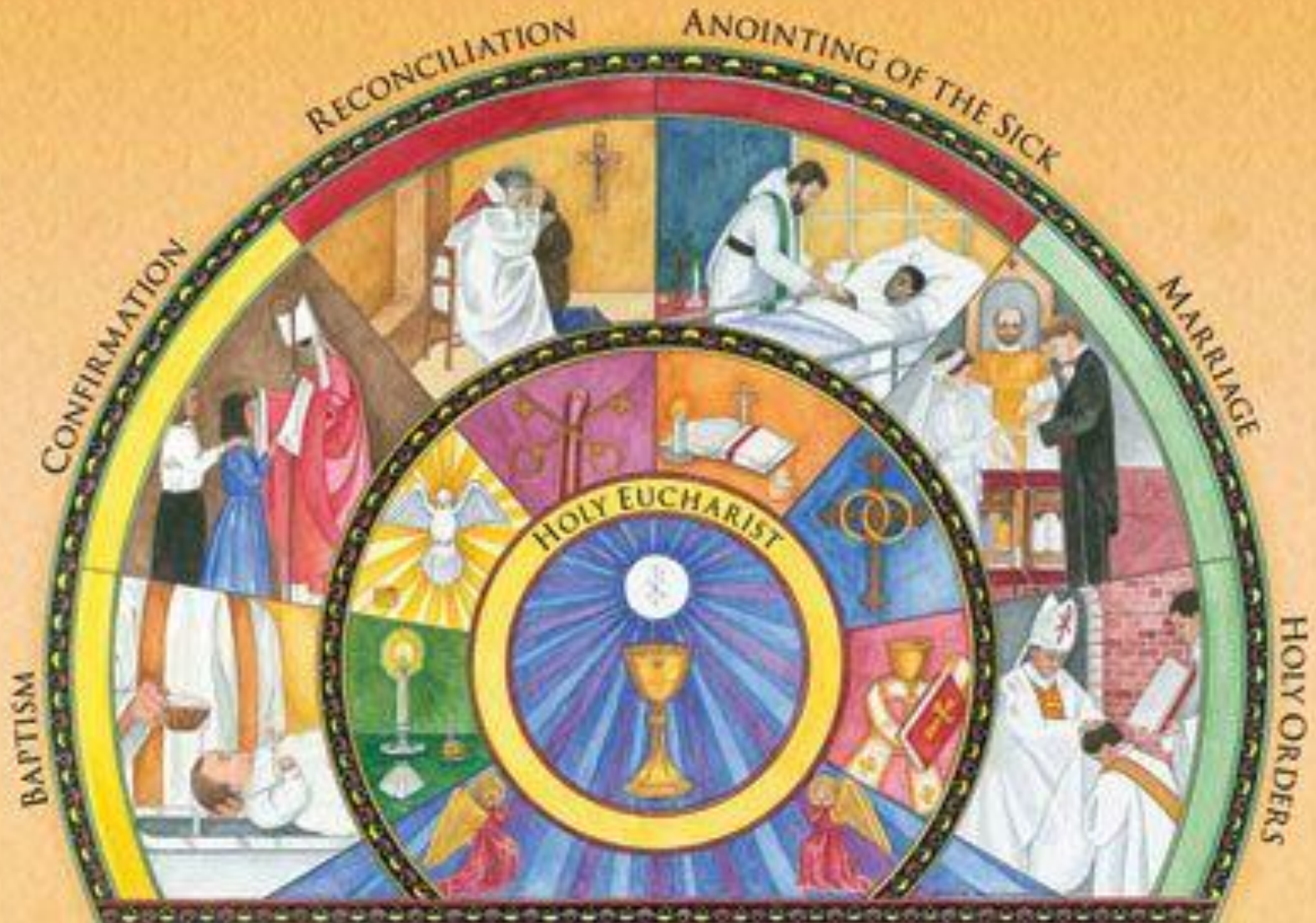
## II. The Church in daily life

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1.

2.

# Seven Sacraments



# Seven Sacraments

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## A. Baptism-

1.



# Seven Sacraments

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## **B. Confirmation- 1.**



# Seven Sacraments

## C. Eucharist/ Holy Communion

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1.

2.

3.





# Seven Sacraments

## D. Penance

(1)

(2)

(3)

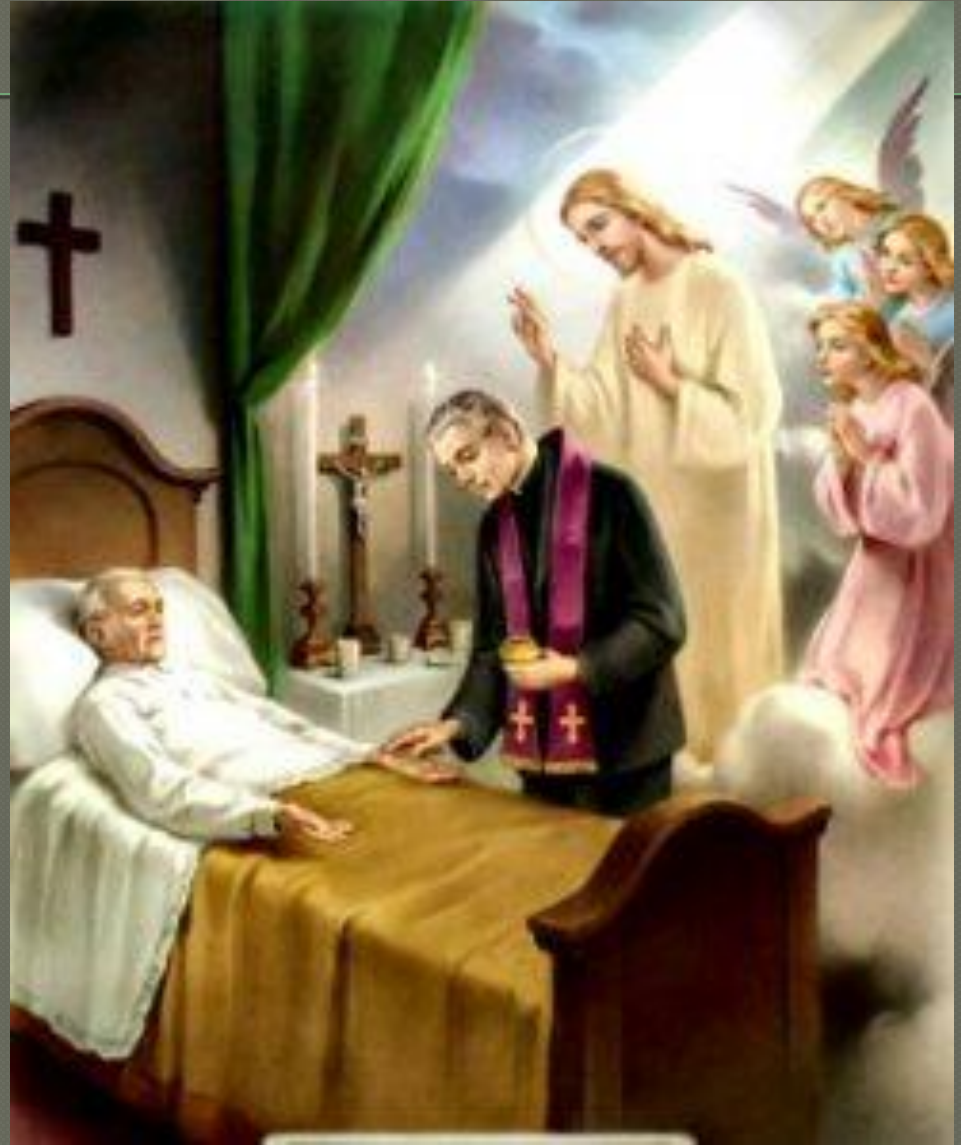
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# Seven Sacraments

## E. Anointing of the Sick/ Last Rites

1.



# Seven Sacraments

## F. Matrimony-

1.



2.

# Seven Sacraments

## G. Holy Orders-

1.



# Additionally



# Cathedrals



# Architecture and Art

○ Romanesque

Gothic









# Life in Monasteries

A community set apart from society



A life guided by rules

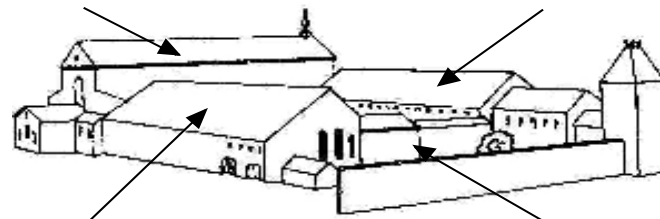
A life of work



A life in a monastery or convent

Church

Dormitory



Library and Scriptorium

Refectory

# Church Power Grows

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1.

2.

3.

4.

5.