**Review sheet for Zionism Quiz #1**

1. **Aim: What are the borders of Israel based on and why do they matter today?**
   1. **Be able to explain and answer the aim.**
2. **Aim: How do religious people view the idea of Zionism?**
   1. **Understand the basis of the disagreement between Rabi Akiva and Rabbi Elazar ben Azariah.**
   2. **How is their argument relevant to Zionism?**
   3. **What does the dissenting opinion use to attack a Jewish state in Israel?**
3. **Aim: Why did Zionism develop in the 1800’s**
   1. **Be able to explain how Jews were treated at different times and in different places throughout history.**
   2. **Describe the philosophy of Rabbi Alkalia, and what led to its development.**
   3. **Describe the philosophy of Rabbi Kalisher, and what led to its development.**
   4. **Describe the philosophy of Rav Kook and Rabbi Reines.**
4. **Aim: How Do Those of the First Aliyah Begin to Settle in the Land of Israel?**
   1. **What type of people came during the First Aliyah, where did they come from, and \ why did they move to Palestine?**
   2. **Which people or organizations helped the people of the First Aliyah, and what did they do to help them?**
   3. **What were they difficulties of the First Aliyah?**
5. **Aim: How Does Theodor Herzl Become Known as the Father of Political Zionism?**
   1. **What were the different ideas which Herzl had for dealing with Jewish anti-Semitism?**
   2. **Describe the event which made him change his mind.**
   3. **What did Herzl do to try to bring about his goal of a Jewish state in Israel?**
6. **Aim: How Does the Second Aliyah Lay the Groundwork for the State of Israel?**
   1. **What were the accomplishments of the Second Aliyah and how did that lay the foundation of a Jewish state in Israel?**
7. **Aim: How did WWI change everything?**
   1. **Explain why the Jews living in the Yishuv (Israel) would have joined the Ottoman Empire.**
   2. **Why did they not end up joining the Ottoman Empire?**
   3. **How did they help the British?**
   4. **What did they hope to get in return?**
   5. **What did the British Promise the Jews and Arabs and why did they make those promises?**