

1. Some developing countries rely on a single cash crop such as cotton or sugar cane. The origin of this practice can often be traced to the

- (1) introduction of communism
- (2) involvement of missionaries
- (3) colonization of the region
- (4) movements to gain independence

2. Which action in Japanese history occurred during the Meiji Restoration?

- (1) Japan modernized its economy.
- (2) Mongols invaded the islands of Japan.
- (3) The Japanese government adopted an isolationist policy.
- (4) Buddhism became the official religion of Japan.

3 Which action did Japanese leaders take directly following the visit of Commodore Perry in 1853?

- (1) They attacked the British navy.
- (2) They opened more ports to trade.
- (3) They increased the power of the shogun.
- (4) They allowed the importation of opium into Japan.

4What is one reason for Japan's involvement in the first Sino-Japanese War and the annexation of Korea?

- (1) pursuit of imperialistic goals
- (2) reaction to foreign invasions
- (3) institution of five-year plans
- (4) need for a warm-water port

5. One reason the Suez Canal has been of strategic importance to countries other than Egypt was that the canal

- (1) allowed for faster movement between the North Atlantic Ocean and the Indian Ocean
- (2) enabled Europeans to explore the Western Hemisphere
- (3) made it easier for Italy to gain control of Ethiopia
- (4) provided the Austro-Hungarian Empire with access to its colonies in South Asia

6 The struggles for political independence in Latin America during the early 1800s were most directly influenced by the

- (1) Berlin Conference
- (2) doctrine of liberation theology
- (3) American and French Revolutions
- (4) writings of Count Camillo di Cavour

- Toussaint L'Ouverture
- Bernardo O'Higgins
- José de San Martín

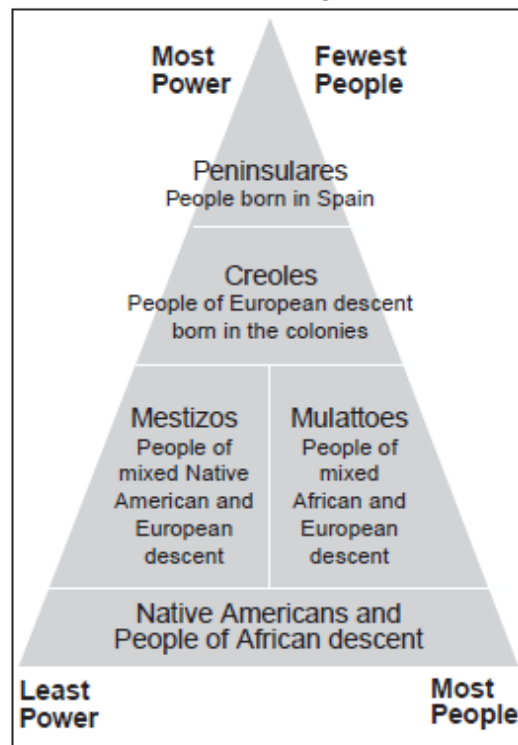
7. These individuals had their greatest impact on the

- (1) unification of Italy
- (2) independence movements in Latin America
- (3) Zionist movement
- (4) Catholic Counter Reformation

8. The Meiji Restoration in Japan was prompted in part by

- (1) a fear that Japan would be colonized by western nations
- (2) the failure of Japanese expansion
- (3) the Shogun's conversion to Christianity
- (4) a desire to stay isolated

### Social Structure of the Spanish Colonies



Source: Goldberg and DuPré,  
*Brief Review in Global History and Geography*,  
Prentice Hall, 2002 (adapted)

15 Which conclusion about Spanish colonialism in the Americas can be drawn from this diagram?

- (1) The fewest people in the population had the greatest power.
- (2) Africans and Native Americans were politically powerful.
- (3) The peninsulares made up the majority of the population.
- (4) Mestizos and mulattoes controlled the most land in the colonies.

9.

10. One of the most important motives for the European "Scramble for Africa" in the late 1800s was that Africa provided a source of

- (1) raw materials used in industry
- (2) religious inspiration
- (3) free labor for the Americas
- (4) technologically innovative practices

11. During the 19th century, industrialization in Great Britain differed from industrialization in Japan mainly because Great Britain

- (1) had greater deposits of natural resources
- (2) encountered government resistance to economic growth
- (3) used isolationism to increase its economic power
- (4) duplicated the factory systems used in China

1. 3
2. 1
3. 2
4. 1
5. 1
6. 3
7. 2
8. 1
9. 1
10. 1
11. 1